# Term 1 Examination-2019 S.4 Agriculture PP1

Time: 2hrs

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

# Attempt atleast two questions from each of the sections

# **SECTION I**

#### SOIL SCIENCE AND CROP PRODUCTION

- *1a) what is crop rotation? (2mks)*
- b) Give the advantages of crop rotation in crop production
- c) Explain the factors considered in planning a good crop rotation programme
- 2a) Describe the procedure followed when preparing compost manure using the indore method (12mks)
- b) Give the advantages of using organic manure in crop production (8mks)

## **SECTION II**

## ANIMAL PRODUCTION

- 3a) Give the causes of the following in milk production
  - i) Milk let down (4mks)
  - ii) Milk hold up (4mks)
- b) Describe the steps taken to produce clean and safe milk (12mks)
- 4. Describe the various forms of damage to hides and skins (20mks)

## **SECTION III**

#### AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

- *5a) outline the factors of production (4mks)*
- b) Explain the factors that determine the efficiency of labour (12mks)
- c) ouline the principles of economics (4mks)
- 6a) Define demand (2mks)
- b) In which ways are prices of agricultural products determined (4mks)
- c) Explain the factors that affect the demand of a commodity (14mks)

## **END**